

Hàn Yǔ Pīn Yīn Bā Jiǎng
漢 語 拼 音 八 講

EIGHT LESSONS IN HANYU PINYIN

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Hàn Yǔ Pīn Yīn Jiè Shào
漢語拼音 介紹

Hànyǔ Pīnyīn Introduction

1. *Hànyǔ* (漢語) is the Beijing dialect, also called Mandarin, or *Pǔtōng huà* (普通話).
2. A syllable in Chinese is usually composed of an *initial*, a *final* and a *tone mark*.

An ***initial*** (**consonant**) is always at the beginning of a syllable, it cannot exist by itself.

A ***final*** (**vowel**) is always at the end of a syllable, most can also stand by itself.

A ***tone mark*** is always on the **first letter of the final's main vowel**.

3. There are *four basic tones* in Hanyu. First, second, third, fourth, plus a neutral tone.

The First tone (-) is high and level. It's near the top of your comfortable voice range.
**On the top of your comfortable voice and say, "ah..."

The Second tone (/) starts around the middle of your voice range and rises straight toward the level of the first tone. Do not let it sag.
**To show your unbelievable surprise and say, "What?"

The Third Tone (V) begins near the bottom of your comfortable voice range, proceeds to reach the bottom, then turns upward to end above the middle.
Thinking of this rise at the end, many students make the mistake of not reaching the very bottom of their range at the beginning. You must ***think low*** in pronouncing the third tone.
**Waiting for an answer and say, "Well?"

The Fourth Tone (\) begins at the top of your comfortable range (same as the First Tone), then drop quickly to the bottom.
**Telling somebody off and say, "No!"

The Neutral Tone (shown by the absence of a tone mark) is unstressed and takes a feeble tone in the middle of your voice range.
**Compare your intonation with the second part of "many".

***Third Tone Sandhi (tone mark remains the same)

- a) When a third-tone syllable is followed by another third tone syllable, the first of the two changes to a second tone, however, the tone mark remains the same.
- b) When a third-tone syllable is followed by two or more third-tone syllables, the third tone sandhi rule can telescope upon itself and change some or all **but the final syllable** to second tone, and the tone-graphs remain the same.

***Half Third Tone (tone mark remains the same)

- a) The Half third tone is a variant of the third tone. It begins as the regular third tone does, but, having reached its low point; it remains at that level without rising again.
- b) A third-tone syllable is pronounced in the half third tone when it is immediately followed by any tones other than third.

漢語拼音 第一單元

Hànyǔ Pīnyīn Unit 1

Initials :	b- p- m- f- d- t- n- l-	Finals :	a o e -i -u -ü
	ㄅ ㄆ ㄇ ㄈ ㄉ ㄊ ㄋ ㄌ		ㄚ ㄛ ㄜ ㄝ ㄨ ㄩ

As a word by itself : **yi wu yu** (omit 2 dots)
 一 又 ㄩ

1. Read aloud the following syllables and differentiate the initials in each of the following pairs :

bā - pā	má - fá	dǎ - tǎ	nà - là
bǒ - pǒ	mó - fó		
bù - pù	mù - fù	dú - tú	nǚ - lǚ
bí - pí	dì - tì	nǐ - lǐ	mí - yí
nǚ - lǚ	yì - wù - yù		

2. Read aloud the following syllables, paying attention to tones :

bà - bā	là - lā	má - mǎ		
pó - pò	mō - mò			
dé - dè	tè - tè			
dí - dǐ	mǐ - mí	tí - tī	bì - bí	
nǚ - nù	lǚ - lǔ	fú - fū	bù - bú	wú - wǔ
yī - yì	yú - yǔ			

3. Syllabic Pronunciation in Sequences :

1) bàba 爸爸 father	13) dàpī 大批 a large number of
2) māma 媽媽 mother	14) dàdì 大地 the earth
3) fùmǔ 父母 parents	15) mùdì 目的 purpose, aim
4) fūfù 夫婦 couple, husband & wife	16) māyǐ 螞蟻 ants
5) bómǔ 伯姆 aunt	17) tèdì 特地 especially
6) wǒde 我的 mine	18) dìtú 地圖 map
7) nǐde 你的 yours	19) pífū 皮膚 skin
8) tāde 他的 his/hers	20) nǔlì 努力 work hard
9) yīfú 衣服 clothes	21) fǎlǜ 法律 law
10) dìlǐ 地理 geography	22) míyǔ 謎語 riddle
11) dìbā 第八 the eighth	23) fùnǚ 婦女 women
12) dàyī 大衣 overcoat	24) wǔnǚ 舞女 dancing girls

4. How do you write *i*, *u*, *ü* when they form a syllable alone?

i → _____ u → _____ ü → _____

Hàn Yǔ Pīn Yīn Dì Yī Dān Yuán Liàn Xī
漢語拼音 第一單元 練習

Hànyǔ Pīnyīn Unit 1 Practice

Initials :	b- p- m- f- d- t- n- l-	Finals :	a o e -i -u -ü
	ㄅ ㄆ ㄇ ㄈ ㄉ ㄊ ㄋ ㄌ		ㄚ ㄛ ㄜ ㄝ ㄨ ㄩ
as a word by itself :	yi wu yu (omit 2 dots)		
	一 又 ㄩ		

1. CIRCLE THE CORRECT PĪNYĪN :

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1) 把 _ㄅ bā bá bǎ bà pā pá pǎ pà | 11) 你 _ㄋ né ní nēe nó ně nǐ nēe nǒ |
| 2) 婆 _ㄆ bá bó bé bú pá pó pé pú | 12) 撲 _ㄆ bā bō bē bū pā pō pē pū |
| 3) 樂 _ㄌ nà nò nè nì là lò lè lì | 13) 路 _ㄌ là lò lè lì lù lǔ lòo lòu |
| 4) 底 _ㄉ dēe dēi dī dǐ tēe tēi tǐ tǐ | 14) 五 _ㄨ ú ŭ wú wǔ ú ŭ yú yǔ |
| 5) 督 _ㄉ dō dōo dū dǔ tō tōo tū tǔ | 15) 梯 _ㄊ dā dē dī dō tā tē tī tēe |
| 6) 吳 _ㄨ ú ŭ óo ōo wú wǔ wóo wǒo | 16) 比 _ㄅ bēe bǎ bǒ bǐ bǐ bǐ bǐ bǐ |
| 7) 女 _ㄋ nǔ nǔu niǔ nyǔ lǔ lǔu lyǔ | 17) 普 _ㄆ pǎ pǒ pǐ pǐ pǐ pǐ pǐ pǐ |
| 8) 大 _ㄉ dà dò dè dù tà tò tè tù | 18) 木 _ㄇ mà mò mè mì mù mǔ mǔ muò muò |
| 9) 爐 _ㄌ lá ló lé lú lí lóo lúu léu | 19) 拿 _ㄋ ná nó né ní nú nǔ nǐ nǐe |
| 10) 魚 _ㄩ ú ŭ wú wǔ yú yǔ yíu yǐu | 20) 綠 _ㄌ là lò lè lì lù lǔ liù lyù |

2. WRITE THE FOLLOWING WORDS IN PINYI :

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) 我 _ㄉ _____ | 2) 你 _ㄋ _____ |
| 3) 他 _ㄊ _____ | 4) 馬 _ㄇ 路 _ㄌ _____ |
| 5) 語 _ㄩ 法 _ㄉ _____ | 6) 大 _ㄉ 魚 _ㄩ _____ |
| 7) 綠 _ㄌ 衣 _ㄩ 服 _ㄉ _____ | 8) 讀 _ㄉ 書 _ㄩ _____ |
| 9) 他 _ㄊ 的 _ㄉ 爸 _ㄅ 爸 _ㄅ _____ | 10) 我 _ㄉ 的 _ㄉ 弟 _ㄉ 弟 _ㄉ _____ |
| 11) 你 _ㄋ 的 _ㄉ 筆 _ㄅ _____ | |

漢語拼音 第二單元

Hanyu Pinyin Unit 2

Initials :	b-	p-	m-	f-	d-	t-	n-	l-	g-	k-	h-				
	ㄅ	ㄆ	ㄇ	ㄈ	ㄉ	ㄊ	ㄋ	ㄌ	ㄍ	ㄎ	ㄏ				
Finals :	a	o	e	-i	-u	-ü	ai	ei	ao	ou	an	en	ang	-eng	-ong
	ㄚ	ㄛ	ㄜ	ㄝ	ㄟ	ㄩ	ㄞ	ㄟ	ㄠ	ㄡ	ㄢ	ㄣ	ㄤ	ㄥ	ㄨㄥ
Special case :	yi	wu	yu	weng	(as a word by itself)										
	ㄩ	ㄨ	ㄩ	ㄨㄥ											

1. Read aloud the following Third-tone Sandhi :

- | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------|------------|------------------------|
| 1) yǔfǎ | 語法 grammar | 7) mǎyǐ | 螞蟻 ant |
| 2) fǔdǎo | 輔導 counselor | 8) mǔnǚ | 母女 mother and daughter |
| 3) lǐfǎ | 理髮 hair cut | 9) dǎbǎ | 打靶 shooting practice |
| 4) měihǎo | 美好 fine; beautiful | 10) hǎidǎo | 海島 island |
| 5) Běihǎi | 北海 the North Sea | 11) gǔlǎo | 古老 ancient |
| 6) bǎomǔ | 褓姆 nanny | 12) wǔdǎo | 舞蹈 dance |

2. Read aloud the disyllabic words, paying attention to the half third-tone :

- | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|
| 1) hěn hēi | 很黑 very black | 5) hěn gān | 很乾 very dry |
| 2) hěn hóng | 很紅 very red | 6) hěn máng | 很忙 very busy |
| 3) hěn pàng | 很胖 very fat | 7) hěn kòng | 很空 has a lot of time |
| 4) bǎo le | 飽了 to be full | 8) kě lè | 可樂 Cola |

3. CONVERSATION :

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1) A : Āi, nǐ hǎo! | A : Máng ma? |
| B : Nǐ hǎo! | B : Bù máng, nǐ ne? |
| 2) A : Nǐ hǎo, Āi! | 5) A : Nǐmen hǎo! |
| B : Nǐ hǎo! | B : Nǐ hǎo! |
| A : Mǎlì hǎo ma? | A : Nǐmen máng ma? |
| B : Mǎlì hěn hǎo! | B : Hěn máng. |
| 3) A : Āi, nǐ hǎo! | A : Hànyǔ nán ma? |
| B : Nǐ hǎo! | B : Bù nán. |
| A : Nǐ bàba, māma dōu hǎo ma? | 6) A : "Kàn hēibǎn", dǒng ma? |
| B : Tāmen dōu hǎo. | B : Dǒng. |
| 4) A : Lǐ Fāng, nǐ hǎo! | A : Nǐ ne? |
| B : Nǐ hǎo! | B : Bù dǒng. |

Hàn Yǔ Pīn Yīn Dì Èr Dān Yuán Liàn Xī
漢語拼音 第二單元 練習

Hanyu Pinin Unit 2 Practice

Initials :	b-	p-	m-	f-	d-	t-	n-	l-	g-	k-	h-				
	ㄅ	ㄆ	ㄇ	ㄈ	ㄉ	ㄊ	ㄋ	ㄌ	ㄍ	ㄎ	ㄏ				
Finals :	a	o	e	-i	-u	-ü	ai	ei	ao	ou	an	en	ang	-eng	-ong
	ㄚ	ㄛ	ㄜ	ㄝ	ㄞ	ㄟ	ㄞ	ㄟ	ㄠ	ㄡ	ㄢ	ㄣ	ㄤ	ㄥ	ㄨㄥ
Special case :	yi	wu	yu	weng	(as a word by itself)										
	ㄩ	ㄨ	ㄩ	ㄨㄥ											

CIRCLE THE CORRECT PINYIN

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. 滿 mā mǎi mǎn mǎng | 21. 內 nèi nào nán nèn |
| 2. 陪 péi pái páo pán | 22. 更 gèng gòng gàn gàng |
| 3. 當 dāng dōu dāng dēng | 23. 台 tái tán táng tóu tái |
| 4. 冷 lěng lǎng lěng lǒng lǎn | 24. 懶 lǎn lǎo lǎn lǒu lǎi |
| 5. 可 kě kǐ kǒ kǎ | 25. 包 bāo bēi bāi bāo bān |
| 6. 杯 bēi biē bēn bōu | 26. 哥 gē gē gēn gō gī |
| 7. 頭 tóu táng tóu tuó | 27. 很 hěn hǎi hěi hǎn hěn |
| 8. 男 nán nái néi náng nán | 28. 刀 dāo dōu dān dāi dāo |
| 9. 狗 gǒu gǎo gǎn gěng gǒu | 29. 夢 mèng mòng màng mèn mòng |
| 10. 康 kāng kēng kōng kāng kān | 30. 分 fēn fūn fīn fān fēn |
| 11. 汗 hàn hèn hàn hào hòu | 31. 慢 màn mà mài màn màn |
| 12. 飛 fēi fāng fēng fōng | 32. 盤 pán péi pái páo pán |
| 13. 樓 lóu léng lóng lén lóu | 33. 東 dōng dōng dōu dāng dēng |
| 14. 單 dān dōu dēi dāi dān | 34. 龍 lóng láng léng lóng lán |
| 15. 朋 péng páng póng pán | 35. 開 kāi kēi kāi kān kā |
| 16. 能 néng léng lén néng nén | 36. 本 běn běi běng běn bōu |
| 17. 等 děng dǎng děng dǒng děn | 37. 逃 tāo táo táng tóu tuó |
| 18. 忙 máng mén máo mái máng | 38. 耐 nài nài nài nàng nán |
| 19. 看 kàn kài kào kòu kàn | 39. 乾 gān gāo gān gēn gōu |
| 20. 胖 pàng pèn pàng pàn pèng | 40. 翁 wēng wēng wōng wāng wēn |

漢語拼音 第三單元

Hànyǔ Pīnyīn Unit 3

Initials :	zh-	ch-	sh-	r-	z-	c-	s-	Final :	-i (silent i)						
	ㄓ	ㄔ	ㄕ	ㄖ	ㄗ	ㄘ	ㄙ								
	zhi	chi	shi	ri	zi	ci	si	(as a word by itself)							
Review :	b-	p-	m-	f-	d-	t-	n-	l-	g-	k-	h-				
	ㄅ	ㄆ	ㄇ	ㄈ	ㄉ	ㄊ	ㄋ	ㄌ	ㄍ	ㄎ	ㄏ				
	a	o	e	-i	-u	-ü	-ai	-ei	-ao	-ou	-an	-en	-ang	-eng	-ong
	ㄚ	ㄛ	ㄜ	ㄝ	ㄨ	ㄩ	ㄞ	ㄟ	ㄠ	ㄡ	ㄢ	ㄣ	ㄤ	ㄥ	ㄨㄥ

1. Read aloud the disyllabic words; pay attention to the third tone :

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1) shǒudū 首都 capital | 6) zhǐnán 指南 guidebook |
| 2) zhěntou 枕頭 pillow | 7) nǚshēng 女生 girls |
| 3) cài chǎng 菜場 food market | 8) zǔfù 祖父 grandfather |
| 4) fángzi 房子 house | 9) kǎoshì 考試 examine |
| 5) zhěnglǐ 整理 put in order | 10) gāngcái 剛才 just now |

2. The tone changes of “不 (bù)”

“bù” is pronounced in the 2nd tone when preceding a 4th tone syllable, e.g. bù shì → bú shì

Read aloud the following :

bù gāo	bù dī	bù chī	bù hē	bù gān	bù zāng
bù lán	bù bái	bù nán	bù tóng	bù chéng	bù cháng
bù lěng	bù hǎo	bù kěn	bù shǎo	bù dǒng	bù zǒu
bú rè	bú màn	bú pàng	bú shòu	bú shì	bú zài

3. CONVERSATION :

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1) A : Zhāng lǎoshī, nín hǎo! | 2) A : Zhè shì shí hào lóu ma? |
| B : Nǐmen hǎo! | B : Bú shì, Zhè shì wǔ hào lóu. |
| A : Nín rènshì Mǎlì ma? | A : Nà shì shí hào lóu ma? |
| B : Rènshi. | B : Bù, nà shì bā hào lóu. |
| A : Tā shì lǎoshī ma? | A : Shí hào lóu zài nǎ lǐ ne? |
| B : Tā bú shì lǎoshī. | B : Zài bā hào lóu de hòutou. |

4. TONGUE TWISTER :

- Sì ge sì, sì ge shí, sì ge shísì, sì ge sìshí, sì ge sìshísì.
- Shí ge sì, shí ge shí, shí ge shísì, shí ge sìshí, shí ge sìshísì.
- Shísì ge sì, shísì ge shí, shísì ge shísì, shísì ge sìshí, shísì ge sìshísì.
- Sìshí ge sì, sìshí ge shí, sìshí ge shísì, sìshí ge sìshí, sìshí ge sìshísì.
- Sìshísì ge sì, sìshísì ge shí, sìshísì ge shísì, sìshísì ge sìshí, sìshísì ge sìshísì.

Hàn Yǔ Pīn Yīn Dì Sān Dān Yuán Liàn Xī
漢語拼音 第三單元 練習

Hanyu Pinyin Unit 3 Practice

Initials : zh- ch- sh- r- z- c- s- Final : -i (silent i)
 出 彳 尸 囧 冫 ㇀ ㇀
zhi chi shi ri zi ci si (as a word by itself)

Review : b- p- m- f- d- t- n- l- g- k- h-
 ㇀ ㇀ ㇀ ㇀ ㇀ ㇀ ㇀ ㇀ ㇀ ㇀ ㇀

a o e -i -u -ü -ai -ei -ao -ou -an -en -ang -eng -ong
 ㇀ ㇀ ㇀ 一 ㇀ ㇀ ㇀ ㇀ ㇀ ㇀ ㇀ ㇀ ㇀ ㇀ ㇀

CIRCLE THE CORRECT PĪNYĪN :

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. 在 _㇀ sài zài jài cài | 21. 肉 _㇀ ròe ròw ròu rùo |
| 2. 上 _㇀ sàng shàng chàng zàng | 22. 蛇 _㇀ shé shúh shíh shéh |
| 3. 中 _㇀ jōng zōng chōng zhōng | 23. 次 _㇀ tszi zì tsè cì |
| 4. 場 _㇀ chǎng shǎng zhǎng cǎng | 24. 然 _㇀ rán ráng réng róng |
| 5. 少 _㇀ sǎo shǎo cǎo chǎo | 25. 從 _㇀ cóng cáng zóng záng |
| 6. 是 _㇀ shì shrì zì sì | 26. 吵 _㇀ tsǎo chǎo cǎo zǎo |
| 7. 走 _㇀ cǒu zǒu cǒe zǒe | 27. 雜 _㇀ zá cá dsá tzá |
| 8. 菜 _㇀ zài sài cài chài | 28. 讓 _㇀ ròng ràng rèng rùng |
| 9. 直 _㇀ chí jíh zhé zhí | 29. 子 _㇀ dzě dzǐ zǐ zě |
| 10. 蟲 _㇀ cóng jóng chóng zhóng | 30. 容 _㇀ róng ráng réng rúng |
| 11. 生 _㇀ sēn sēng shēn shēng | 31. 張 _㇀ chāng zhāng chāng jāng |
| 12. 草 _㇀ tsǎo sǎo cǎo qǎo | 32. 慘 _㇀ cǎn qǎn tsǎn xǎn |
| 13. 誰 _㇀ shéi suí shwáy shéy | 33. 陳 _㇀ chéng chén chún chín |
| 14. 找 _㇀ zǎo chǎo zhǎo jǎo | 34. 宗 _㇀ dsēng dsōne dsōng zōng |
| 15. 髒 _㇀ cāng zāng dsāng dzāng | 35. 認 _㇀ rùn rèn ràn rìn |
| 16. 傘 _㇀ sǎn sǎng sěnn sǎo | 36. 思 _㇀ sīh sī sūh szē |
| 17. 熱 _㇀ rùh rè rì rò | 37. 站 _㇀ jàn qàn zhàn zàn |
| 18. 真 _㇀ chēn jēn zhēn zūn | 38. 冊 _㇀ cè tsè chùh tsèh |
| 19. 送 _㇀ sòng sèng sònge sàng | 39. 成 _㇀ chén chéng chóng cháng |
| 20. 早 _㇀ dzǎo dsǎo sǎo zǎo | 40. 增 _㇀ zēng zōng zhēng zhōng |

Hàn Yǔ Pīn Yīn Dì Sì Dān Yuán Fù Xī
漢語拼音 第四單元 複習

Hànyǔ Pīnyīn Unit 4 **REVIEW**

一 ㄨ ㄛ ㄩ ㄛ ㄜ ㄝ ㄞ ㄟ ㄠ ㄡ ㄢ ㄣ ㄤ ㄥ ㄨ

	i	u	ü	a	o	e	ai	ei	ao	ou	an	en	ang	eng	ong
ㄅ	b	bǐ	bù	bā	bó		bái	bēi	bǎo		bān	bèn	bāng	béng	
ㄆ	p	pí	pū	pà	pó		pái	péi	pǎo		pán	pén	páng	pèng	
ㄇ	m	mǐ	mǔ	mǎ	mò		mǎi	měi	māo	mǒu	mǎn	mén	máng	mèng	
ㄈ	f		fù	fā	fó			fèi			fàn	fēn	fàng	fēng	
ㄉ	d	dì	dú	dà		dé	dài	děi	dào	dòu	dān		dāng	děng	dòng
ㄊ	t	tī	tú	tā		tè	tái		táo	tóu	tán		táng	téng	tǒng
ㄋ	n	ní	nǚ	nǎ		ne	nài	nèi	nào		nán		náng	néng	nòng
ㄌ	l	lǐ	lù	lǎ		lè	lái	léi	lǎo	lóu	làn		lǎng	lěng	lóng
ㄍ	g					gē	gāi	gěi	gāo	gǒu	gǎn	gēn	gāng	gèng	gòng
ㄎ	k			kǎ		kě	kāi		kǎo	kòu	kàn	kěn	kāng	kēng	kǒng
ㄏ	h			hā		hē	hǎi	hēi	hǎo	hóu	hǎn	hěn	háng	héng	hóng
beginning ㄨ (u)		wū		wà	wǒ		wài	wèi			wàn	wèn	wǎng	wēng	

ㄩ ㄛ ㄝ ㄞ ㄟ ㄠ ㄡ ㄢ ㄣ ㄤ ㄥ ㄨ

		by itself	a	e	ai	ei	ao	ou	an	en	ang	eng	ong
ㄓ	zh	zhī	zhà	zhè	zhāi	zhèi	zhǎo	zhōu	zhàn	zhēn	zhāng	zhèng	zhǒng
ㄔ	ch	chí	chá	chē	chái		chǎo	chóu	chǎn	chén	cháng	chéng	chōng
ㄕ	sh	shǐ	shā	shé	shài	shéi	shào	shǒu	shān	shēn	shǎng	shēng	
ㄖ	r	rì		rè			rào	ròu	rán	rén	ràng	réng	róng
ㄗ	z	zì	zá	zé	zài	zéi	zāo	zǒu	zàn	zěn	zāng	zēng	zǒng
ㄘ	c	cí	cā	cè	cǎi		cǎo	còu	cān	cén	cáng	céng	cóng
ㄙ	s	sī	sǎ	sè	sài		sǎo	sǒu	sǎn	sēn	sǎng	sēng	sòng

Hàn Yǔ Pīn Yīn Dì Sì Dān Yuán Liàn Xī
漢語拼音 第四單元 練習
Hànyǔ Pīnyīn Unit 4 REVIEW PRACTICE

Write the English meaning of following words :

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. wǎnshàng _____ | 22. gāngcái _____ |
| 2. dāochā _____ | 23. rènshì _____ |
| 3. yǐzi _____ | 24. lǐbài sì _____ |
| 4. shéme _____ | 25. méi wèntí _____ |
| 5. shūfú _____ | 26. zǎochén _____ |
| 6. sùshè _____ | 27. kāishǐ _____ |
| 7. bízi _____ | 28. zhùyì _____ |
| 8. ránhòu _____ | 29. cǎodì _____ |
| 9. lǚchá _____ | 30. zuǐba _____ |
| 10. zázhi _____ | 31. zhǎo bú dào _____ |
| 11. píbāo _____ | 32. zhěnglǐ _____ |
| 12. bēizi _____ | 33. wàng le _____ |
| 13. bù zhīdào _____ | 34. bàozhǐ _____ |
| 14. zhèngzhì _____ | 35. líkāi _____ |
| 15. chábēi _____ | 36. lìkè _____ |
| 16. bùdǒng _____ | 37. chídào _____ |
| 17. gùshì _____ | 38. lóushàng _____ |
| 18. róngyì _____ | 39. zāogāo _____ |
| 19. rè'nào _____ | 40. zhāodài _____ |
| 20. pútáo zhī _____ | 41. hē kělè _____ |
| 21. cā zhuōzi _____ | 42. kěyǐ _____ |

Hàn Yǔ Pīn Yīn Dì Wǔ Dān Yuán
漢語拼音 第五單元

Hanyu Pinyin Unit 5 -- Introducing Compound Finals

Initials :	j-	q-	x-	y-*	Compound Finals :	-ia	-ie	-iao	-iu	-ü
	ㄐ	ㄑ	ㄒ	ㄩ		—	—	—	—	ㄩ
						ㄚ	ㄝ	ㄠ	ㄡ	
					Special Case : (as a word by itself)	ya	ye	yao	you	yu

1. A syllable does not start with "i" or "ü", when it happens, it is written "y-".

2. Sound Differentiation :

1) j / q :	jí / qí	jǔ / qǔ	jiā / qiā	jiè / qiè	jiǔ / qiǔ	jiào / qiào
2) q / x :	qī / xī	qù / xù	qià / xià	qiē / xiē	qiū / xiū	qiǎo / xiǎo
3) j / x :	jī / xī	jù / xù	jià / xià	jiě / xiě	jiū / xiū	jiǎo / xiǎo
4) j / zh :	jī / zhī	jí / zhí	jiā / zhā	jià / zhà	jiāo / zhāo	jiào / zhào
5) q / ch :	qī / chī	qí / chí	qià / chà	qiā / chā	qiào / chào	qiǎo / chǎo
6) x / sh :	xī / shī	xǐ / shǐ	xiā / shā	xià / shà	xiāo / shāo	xiǎo / shǎo

3. Disyllables pronounced in sequence :

1) fēijī	飛機 plane	6) jiàotáng	教堂 church
2) biāojià	標價 price tag	7) shūjià	書架 bookshelf
3) jīqì	機器 machine	8) qiāomén	敲門 to knock on the door
4) xiézi	鞋子 shoes	9) qiēcài	切菜 to cut up vegetables
5) xiūxi	休息 to rest	10) xiāoxi	消息 news, information

4. Multisyllables pronounced in sequence :

1) kàn jiémù	看節目	to watch a performance
2) dǎ páiqiú	打排球	to play volleyball
3) xièxie nǐ	謝謝你	thank you
4) bú kèqì	不客氣	you're welcome, don't mention it
5) qù jiàoshì	去教室	go to the classroom

5. CONVERSATION :

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1) A : Nǐ hǎo! | B : Hěn hǎo, xièxie, nín shēntǐ hǎo ma? |
| B : Nǐ hǎo! | A : Wǒ yě hěn hǎo, xièxie. |
| A : Nǐ shēntǐ hǎo ma? | B : Bú xiè, bú xiè. |
| B : Hěn hǎo, xièxie, nǐ ne? | 3) A : Ālǐ, nǐ qù jiàoshì ma? |
| A : Yě hěn hǎo. | B : Bú qù. Wǒ qù jiǔ lóu. |
| 2) A : Nǐmen hǎo! | A : Nǐ yǒu yàoshi ma? |
| B : Nín hǎo! | B : Wǒ yǒu yàoshi. |
| A : Nǐmen shēntǐ hǎo ma? | |

Hàn Yǔ Pīn Yīn Dì Wǔ Dān Yuán Liàn Xī
漢語拼音 第五單元 練習

Hànyǔ Pīnyīn Unit 5 -- Introducing Compound Finals - Practice

Initials :	j-	q-	x-	y-*	Compound Finals :	-ia	-ie	-iao	-iu	-ü
	ㄐ	ㄑ	ㄒ	ㄩ		—	—	—	—	ㄩ
						Y	ㄝ	ㄠ	ㄨ	
Special Case :	(as a word by itself)				ya	ye	yao	you	yu	

CIRCLE THE CORRECT PĪNYĪN :

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. 家 <small>ㄐㄩㄞ</small> jiāo jiē jiā jiū | 21. 熱 <small>ㄣ</small> jè ruò rù rè |
| 2. 上 <small>ㄕ</small> sàng sòng shàng shòng | 22. 口 <small>ㄎ</small> kǎo kǒu kěn kǒ |
| 3. 人 <small>ㄣ</small> jén rén rún rín | 23. 句 <small>ㄐ</small> jyù juè jù jiù |
| 4. 切 <small>ㄑ</small> chiē qiē xiē chiēh | 24. 就 <small>ㄐ</small> jiò jiù jyòh jyòu |
| 5. 戰 <small>ㄓ</small> zhàn zàng zhèng zàh | 25. 陳 <small>ㄔ</small> chán chéng chén chún |
| 6. 秋 <small>ㄑ</small> chiōu chiū qiō qiū | 26. 跳 <small>ㄊ</small> tiào diào tiào tiuà |
| 7. 頁 <small>ㄩ</small> iè yè yèh yìè | 27. 孝 <small>ㄒ</small> shiào qiào xiào jiào |
| 8. 冊 <small>ㄔ</small> cè chùh tsèh zò | 28. 手 <small>ㄕ</small> sǒu shǒu shǒw shǎo |
| 9. 許 <small>ㄒ</small> xǔ shuǐ quǐ xuě | 29. 要 <small>ㄩ</small> yào yào iào iào |
| 10. 紅 <small>ㄎ</small> héng háng hóng hóung | 30. 孟 <small>ㄇ</small> mèng mòng màng mèn |
| 11. 才 <small>ㄔ</small> chái zái cái cáng | 31. 從 <small>ㄔ</small> zóng chóng cóng qóng |
| 12. 增 <small>ㄓ</small> cēn zēn zēng cēng | 32. 寫 <small>ㄒ</small> shiě siě ziě xiě |
| 13. 恰 <small>ㄑ</small> chià xià qià cià | 33. 德 <small>ㄊ</small> dúh dé dú dié |
| 14. 六 <small>ㄌ</small> lyòu liù lyào lü | 34. 姊 <small>ㄓ</small> jiěh jiěa jiě jiuě |
| 15. 交 <small>ㄐ</small> jiāo jiāu jiuā jeāo | 35. 正 <small>ㄓ</small> jèng zèng zhèng jùng |
| 16. 生 <small>ㄕ</small> shēn shēng sēn sēng | 36. 身 <small>ㄕ</small> shēn sēn shīn sēng |
| 17. 浪 <small>ㄌ</small> làn lèng làng lòng | 37. 美 <small>ㄇ</small> měi mǎy mǔi měy |
| 18. 早 <small>ㄓ</small> dsǎo cǎo sǎo zǎo | 38. 雜 <small>ㄓ</small> xá zá dsá cá |
| 19. 氣 <small>ㄑ</small> qì xì chèh chì | 39. 倉 <small>ㄕ</small> cāng zāng chāng zhāng |
| 20. 休 <small>ㄒ</small> shiōu xiō xiū qiūo | 40. 工 <small>ㄍ</small> gāng gēng gōng gān |

漢語拼音 第六單元

Hanyu Pinyin Unit 6

Initials(Review) :	b-	p-	m-	f-	d-	t-	n-	l-	j-	q-	x-	y-*
	ㄅ	ㄆ	ㄇ	ㄈ	ㄉ	ㄊ	ㄋ	ㄌ	ㄐ	ㄑ	ㄒ	ㄩ
Compound Finals :	-ian	-in	-iang	-ing	-iong	-ue	-uan	-un				
	ㄢ	ㄣ	ㄤ	ㄨㄥ	ㄨㄥ	ㄨㄝ	ㄨㄢ	ㄨㄣ				
(as a word by itself)	yan	yin	yang	ying	yong	yue	yuan	yun				

1. A syllable does not start with "i" or "ü", when it happens, it is written "y-".
2. When ü comes after j, q, x and y, the two dots above ü is omitted.
3. Syllabic Pronunciation in Sequences :

- | | | | | | |
|----|----------|---------------------|----|----------|-----------------------|
| 1) | fángjiān | 房間 room | 4) | xuéxiào | 學校 school |
| | juéxīn | 決心 determination | | xuéyuàn | 學院 college, institute |
| | niánqīng | 年輕 young | | hánjià | 寒假 winter vacation |
| | liáotiān | 聊天 to chat | | chéngshì | 城市 city |
| | túzhāng | 圖章 seal | | qiánxiàn | 前線 front line |
| | jiéyuē | 節約 to save; thrifty | | píngjìng | 平靜 calm |
| 2) | yóujú | 郵局 post office | 5) | péngyǒu | 朋友 friend |
| | shícháng | 時常 often | | shéme | 什麼 what |
| | yínháng | 銀行 bank | | quántou | 拳頭 fist |
| | tóngxué | 同學 classmate | | xuéshēng | 學生 student |
| | lánqiú | 籃球 basketball | | xínglǐ | 行李 luggage |
| | xuéxí | 學習 to learn | | juéde | 覺得 feel |
| 3) | niúǎi | 牛奶 milk | 6) | yǔyán | 語言 language |
| | yóuyǒng | 游泳 swim | | xiǎoxué | 小學 elementary school |
| | quántǐ | 全體 all | | jiǎnchá | 檢查 to check |
| | chéngyǔ | 成語 idiom | | jǐngjué | 警覺 alert |
| | qiúchǎng | 球場 ball field | | qiǎngjié | 搶劫 robbery |
| | cídiǎn | 詞典 dictionary | | xiǎnrán | 顯然 obviously |

4. CONVERSATION :

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| 1) A : Zhè shì Yǔyán Xuéyuàn ma? | 2) A : Nǐ shì xuéshēng ma? |
| B : Shì de. | B : Shì. |
| A : Wǒ zhǎo Mǎlì. Mǎlì zhù jǐ lóu? | A : Nǐ xuéxí shéme? |
| B : Tā zhù wǔ lóu. | B : Wǒ xuéxí Hànyǔ. |
| A : Zhè shì wǔ lóu ma? | A : Tā ne? |
| B : Shì, qǐng jìn. | B : Tā yě xuéxí Hànyǔ. |
| | A : Nín yě shì xuéshēng ma? |
| | B : Bù, wǒ shì lǎoshī, wǒ jiào Xībānyá yǔ. |

Hàn Yǔ Pīn Yīn Dì Liù Dān Yuán Liàn Xī
漢語拼音 第六單元 練習

Hànyǔ Pīnyīn Unit 6 Practice

Initials (Review) :	b-	p-	m-	f-	d-	t-	n-	l-	j-	q-	x-	γ-*
	ㄅ	ㄆ	ㄇ	ㄈ	ㄉ	ㄊ	ㄋ	ㄌ	ㄐ	ㄑ	ㄒ	ㄎ
Compound Finals :	-ian	-in	-iang	-ing	<u>-iong</u>	-ue	-uan	-un				
	ㄢ	ㄣ	ㄤ	ㄨㄥ	ㄨㄥ	ㄨㄝ	ㄨㄢ	ㄨㄣ				
(as a word by itself)	yan	yin	yang	ying	<u>yong</u>	yue	yuan	yun				

CIIRCLE THE CORRECT PĪNYĪN :

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. 講 <small>ㄍㄨㄤˇ</small> jiǎng xiǎng jiǎn xiǎn | 21. 牆 <small>ㄑㄩㄤˊ</small> xiáng qiáng jiáng chiáng |
| 2. 輕 <small>ㄑㄩㄥ</small> chīng qīng xīng tsīng | 22. 興 <small>ㄒㄩㄥ</small> qìng xìng shìng cìng |
| 3. 見 <small>ㄐㄩㄢˋ</small> juàn jiàn jièn chièn | 23. 軍 <small>ㄐㄩㄣ</small> juīn juēn jūn jiēun |
| 4. 病 <small>ㄅㄧㄥˋ</small> bìn pìn bìng pìng | 24. 全 <small>ㄑㄩㄢˊ</small> yuán xuán chuán quán |
| 5. 勇 <small>ㄩㄥˇ</small> yǐǒng yǒng yǎng yěng | 25. 覺 <small>ㄐㄩㄝˊ</small> qué jué xué cué |
| 6. 球 <small>ㄑㄩㄟ</small> xióu xiú qiú xiú | 26. 起 <small>ㄑǐ</small> chěe chǐ xǐ qǐ |
| 7. 雨 <small>ㄩˇ</small> yiǔ yǒu yǔ iǔ | 27. 小 <small>ㄒㄩㄠˇ</small> xiǎo shiǎo shyǎo qiǎo |
| 8. 九 <small>ㄐㄩˇ</small> jiǒu jiěu jiǔ jiǒe | 28. 也 <small>ㄔㄝ</small> yiě yěa yě yěah |
| 9. 影 <small>ㄩㄥˇ</small> ĩng yǐng ĩn yǐn | 29. 句 <small>ㄐㄩˋ</small> juì jiù juè jù |
| 10. 原 <small>ㄩㄢˊ</small> yuán yuén yuín yiuán | 30. 電 <small>ㄉㄧㄢˋ</small> dièn diàn dièng diàng |
| 11. 前 <small>ㄑㄩㄢˊ</small> chián jián qián xián | 31. 月 <small>ㄩㄝˋ</small> yièu yuiè yuè yiè |
| 12. 想 <small>ㄒㄩㄤˇ</small> shiǎng xiǎng qiǎng hsiǎng | 32. 先 <small>ㄒㄩㄢ</small> shiēn shiān xiān xiēn |
| 13. 恰 <small>ㄑㄧㄚˋ</small> qià chià xià cià | 33. 捲 <small>ㄐㄩㄢ</small> juiǎn juiēn juǎn juēn |
| 14. 學 <small>ㄒㄩㄝˊ</small> xué xuá shuéh siué | 34. 群 <small>ㄑㄩㄢ</small> chún qún chúin quín |
| 15. 陽 <small>ㄩㄤˊ</small> yóng yáng yéng yáhg | 35. 接 <small>ㄐㄩㄝ</small> jiē jeā jiēh jeāh |
| 16. 選 <small>ㄒㄩㄢ</small> shuǎn xuiǎn xuǎn hsuǎng | 36. 休 <small>ㄒㄩ</small> qiū xiū qiōu xiōu |
| 17. 經 <small>ㄐㄩㄥ</small> chīng qīng jīng xīng | 37. 片 <small>ㄑㄩㄢ</small> biàn bièn piàn pièn |
| 18. 民 <small>ㄇㄧㄣ</small> míng mén mín mún | 38. 卻 <small>ㄑㄩㄝˋ</small> chuiè què xuiè cuèh |
| 19. 漂 <small>ㄑㄩㄠ</small> pyào piào piào pyào | 39. 因 <small>ㄩㄣ</small> yēen yīng yīn yēin |
| 20. 雲 <small>ㄩㄢ</small> yién yiún yéun yún | 40. 訓 <small>ㄒㄩㄢ</small> quìn xuiìn xùn xùin |

Hàn Yǔ Pīn Yīn Dì Qī Dān Yuán
漢語拼音 第七單元

Hànyǔ Pīnyīn Unit 7

Initials (Review) :	d-	t-	n-	l-	g-	k-	h-	zh-	ch-	sh-	r-	z-	c-	s-	w-*
	ㄉ	ㄊ	ㄋ	ㄌ	ㄍ	ㄎ	ㄏ	ㄓ	ㄔ	ㄕ	ㄖ	ㄗ	ㄘ	ㄙ	ㄨ*
Finals :	-u	-ua	-uo	-uai	-ui*	-uan	-un*	-uang	-ong	-r*					
	ㄨ	ㄨㄚ	ㄨㄛ	ㄨㄞ	ㄨㄟ	ㄨㄢ	ㄨㄣ	ㄨㄤ	ㄨㄥ	ㄨㄝ					
	ㄨ	ㄩ	ㄛ	ㄞ	ㄟ	ㄢ	ㄣ	ㄤ	ㄥ	ㄝ					ㄝ
(as a word by itself)	wu	wa	wo	wai	wei*	wan	wen*	wang	weng	er					

1. A syllable does not start with "u", when it happens, it is written "w-".
2. When "er" is combined with another final in the preceding syllable to form a retroflex ending, it is written "-r".

3. Read aloud the following syllables, paying attention to the retroflex suffixes :

Zhè er = zhèr	這兒 here	nà er = nàr	那兒 there
Niǎo er = niǎor	鳥兒 bird	huā er = huār	花兒 flower
Yí kuài er = yíkuàir (yíkuàr)	一塊兒 together	xiǎohái er = xiǎoháir (xiǎohár)	小孩兒 kid

4. Sound Differentiation :

1) -uai / -ui :	wāi / wēi	guài / guì	shuǎi / shuǐ	zhuài / zhuì
2) -uan / -uang :	wán / wáng	guān / guāng	chuán / chuáng	zhuān / zhuāng
3) -uan / -uan :	wán / yuán	zhuān / juān	chuǎn / xuǎn	shuàn / quàn

5. Disyllables Pronounced in Sequence :

1) qìchē 汽車 automobile	11) wèntí 問題 problem
2) miànbāo 麵包 bread	12) liànxí 練習 practice
3) zìdiǎn 字典 dictionary	13) zàijiàn 再見 good-bye
4) zìjǐ 自己 self	14) sànbù 散步 to take a walk
5) gàosù 告訴 to tell	15) xuéwèn 學問 knowledge
6) guànjūn 冠軍 champion	16) wèishēng 衛生 hygiene
7) zuòwén 作文 composition	17) shuàilǐng 率領 to lead
8) huòzhě 或者 or	18) lùnwén 論文 thesis
9) chuàngzuò 創作 create	19) huàjù 話劇 drama
10) kùnnán 困難 difficulty	20) kuàizi 筷子 chopsticks

6. CONVERSATION :

1) A : Nǐn zhǎo shéi?	2) A : Nǐ shì nǎ guó rén?	3) A : Nǐ yǒu wèntí ma?
B : Wǒ zhǎo Mǎlì.	B : Wǒ shì Zhōngguó rén.	B : Méi yǒu.
A : Tā bú zài.	A : Nǐ qù nǎr?	A : Shéi yǒu wèntí?
B : Dùibùqǐ.	B : Qù sì lóu.	B : Lǎoshī, wǒ yǒu wèntí.
A : Méi guānxi.	A : Jǐ hào fángjiān?	A : Nǐ yǒu shéme wèntí?
	B : Sān èr sān.	B : Wǒ wàng le.

Hàn Yǔ Pīn Yīn Dì Qī Dān Yuán Liàn Xī
漢語拼音 第七單元 練習

Hànyǔ Pīnyīn Unit 7 Practice

Initials (Review) :	d-	t-	n-	l-	g-	k-	h-	zh-	ch-	sh-	r-	z-	c-	s-	w-*
	ㄉ	ㄊ	ㄋ	ㄌ	ㄍ	ㄎ	ㄏ	ㄓ	ㄔ	ㄕ	ㄖ	ㄗ	ㄘ	ㄙ	ㄨ
Finals :	-u	-ua	-uo	-uai	-ui*	-uan	-un*	-uang	-ong	-r*					
	ㄨ	ㄨㄚ	ㄨㄛ	ㄨㄞ	ㄨㄟ	ㄨㄢ	ㄨㄣ	ㄨㄤ	ㄨㄥ	ㄨㄝ					
	ㄨ	ㄩ	ㄛ	ㄞ	ㄟ	ㄢ	ㄣ	ㄤ	ㄥ	ㄝ					
(as a word by itself)	wu	wa	wo	wai	wei*	wan	wen*	wang	weng	er					

CIRCLE THE CORRECT PĪNYĪN :

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. 擦 <small>ㄘ</small> zā zhā cā chā | 21. 柳 <small>ㄌ</small> liǔ liǔ liǒ liǒu |
| 2. 中 <small>ㄓ</small> zōng zēng zhōng zhēng | 22. 前 <small>ㄑ</small> xián cián qián chián |
| 3. 春 <small>ㄔ</small> cōng chūn cūn chēng | 23. 容 <small>ㄨ</small> réng ráng róng róné |
| 4. 算 <small>ㄙ</small> suàn suèn suàng swàn | 24. 村 <small>ㄘ</small> xūn tsūn cūn qūn |
| 5. 桌 <small>ㄓ</small> juāo zuō zhuō zwō | 25. 風 <small>ㄨ</small> fēn fūn fēng fōng |
| 6. 找 <small>ㄓ</small> zhǎo zǎo cǎo jǎo | 26. 水 <small>ㄨ</small> shwǎy shuǐ xuǎy shwěi |
| 7. 刷 <small>ㄕ</small> suāi shuō shuāi shuā | 27. 吞 <small>ㄨ</small> dūn tūn duīn tuīn |
| 8. 困 <small>ㄨ</small> kuìn kuèn kùn kiùn | 28. 況 <small>ㄨ</small> kuàn kuài kuàng kuèng |
| 9. 自 <small>ㄗ</small> zhì zì zè zù | 29. 蟲 <small>ㄔ</small> cháon chóné chóng chéng |
| 10. 車 <small>ㄔ</small> chē cē chī cī | 30. 銳 <small>ㄨ</small> rwày rày ruì rwèi |
| 11. 雙 <small>ㄨ</small> suān shuān swāng shuāng | 31. 昨 <small>ㄓ</small> zóu zuó zún zuá |
| 12. 脆 <small>ㄨ</small> chuà y cwày tsuèi cuì | 32. 進 <small>ㄓ</small> jìng jèn jèan jìn |
| 13. 君 <small>ㄓ</small> jīn jūn jeīn drēen | 33. 帥 <small>ㄨ</small> shuàn shuài shuài shuào |
| 14. 旅 <small>ㄌ</small> lyǔ liǔ lǔ luǐ | 34. 總 <small>ㄨ</small> zěng zǒng zhěng zhǒng |
| 15. 先 <small>ㄨ</small> xuān siān qūn xiān | 35. 隨 <small>ㄨ</small> swáy suí suéy shéi |
| 16. 元 <small>ㄨ</small> yuán yáng yán yuién | 36. 訓 <small>ㄨ</small> shiùn xùn qùn cuìn |
| 17. 窮 <small>ㄨ</small> xióng chióng cióng qióng | 37. 長 <small>ㄨ</small> zhǒng zhǎng zhěng zhǎn |
| 18. 尊 <small>ㄨ</small> dsūn dsuēn zūn zuēn | 38. 準 <small>ㄨ</small> zhuēn zhǔn zuǐn zūn |
| 19. 卻 <small>ㄨ</small> xuè què quiè xuiè | 39. 勇 <small>ㄨ</small> yǐng yǔng yǒng yiǒng |
| 20. 狀 <small>ㄨ</small> zhòng zhuèng zhàng zhuàng | 40. 疼 <small>ㄨ</small> téng tóng táng tíng |

Hàn Yǔ Pīn Yīn Dì Bā Dān Yuán Fù Xī
漢語拼音 第八單元 複習

Hanyu Pinyin Unit 8 **REVIEW**

一 ㄚ ㄜ ㄝ ㄩ ㄩ ㄩ ㄩ ㄩ ㄩ ㄩ ㄩ ㄩ ㄩ ㄩ

		-i	-ia	-iao	-ie	-iou	-ian	-in	-iang	-ing	-iong	-ü	-ue	-uan	-un
ㄅ	b-	bǐ		biào	bié		biān	bīn		bīng					
ㄆ	p-	pí		piào	piě		piàn	pín		píng					
ㄇ	m-	mǐ		miáo	miè	miù *	mián	mǐn		míng					
ㄉ	d-	dì		diào	dié	diū *	diǎn			dìng					
ㄊ	t-	tī		tiāo	tiē		tiān			tīng					
ㄋ	n-	nǐ		niǎo	niē	niú *	nián	nín	niáng	níng		nǚ	nuè		
ㄌ	l-	lí		liào	liè	liú *	liǎn	lín	liàng	lǐng		lù	luè		
ㄐ	j-	jī	jiǎ	jiāo	jiě	jiǔ *	jiàn	jīn	jiāng	jìng	jiǒng	jù	jué	juān	jūn
ㄑ	q-	qǐ	qià	qiǎo	qiè	qiú *	qiān	qīn	qiǎng	qīng	qióng	qù	quē	quàn	qún
ㄒ	x-	xì	xiā	xiào	xiē	xiū *	xiàn	xìn	xiāng	xǐng	xiōn	xu	xué	xuǎn	xùn
by itself		yì	yǎ	yāo	yě	yǒu	yán	yǐn	yàng	yìng	yòng	yu	yuè	yuán	yún

× × × × × × × × ×
 ㄩ ㄩ ㄩ ㄩ ㄩ ㄩ ㄩ ㄩ ㄩ

		-u	-ua	-uo	-uai	-uei	-uan	-uen	-uang	-ong
ㄉ	d	dǔ		duō		dùi *	duān	dùn *		dōng
ㄊ	t	tū		tuó		tuì *	tuán	tūn *		tóng
ㄋ	n	nǚ		nuò						nòng
ㄌ	l	lù		luò			luàn	lún *		lóng
ㄍ	g	gù	guā	guǒ	guāi	guǐ *	guān	gǔn *	guāng	gòng
ㄎ	k	kǔ	kuǎ	kuò	kuài	kuì *	kuān	kùn *	kuāng	kǒng
ㄏ	h	hú	huá	huǒ	huái	huí *	huàn	hūn *	huáng	hóng
ㄗ	zh	zhū	zhuā	zhuō	zhuài	zhuī *	zhuǎn	zhǔn *	zhuāng	zhōng
ㄘ	ch	chú		chuò		chuī *	chuán	chún *	chuáng	chóng
ㄕ	sh	shù	shuā	shuō	shuāi	shuǐ *	shuān	shùn *	shuāng	
ㄎ	r	rú		ruò		ruì *	ruǎn	rùn *		róng
ㄗ	z	zǔ		zuó		zùi *	zuān	zūn *		zōng
ㄘ	c	cū		cuò		cūi *	cuàn	cún *		cóng
ㄙ	s	sú		suǒ		suí *	suān	sūn *		sòng
by itself		wǔ	wà	wǒ	wài	wěi	wǎn	wèn	wáng	wēng *

Hàn Yǔ Pīn Yīn Dì Bā Dān Yuán Fù Xí
漢語拼音 第八單元 複習

Hànyǔ Pīnyīn Unit 8 **REVIEW** RULES OF HANYU PINYIN

1. **Tone graph** : Tone graph falls on the first letter of the main vowel.

(Compound final's main vowel is the one followed by *i*, *u*, *_*)

e.g. pǎo (跑 run) gòu (夠 enough) páng (旁 side)
biān (邊 side) duō (多 many) yuè (月 moon)

2. **Capital Letters** :

1) Capitalize the 1st letter of all proper nouns.

e.g. Běijīng Shànghǎi Niǔyuē Lǐ Fāng

2) Capitalize the 1st letter of the first word of a sentence and of every line in a poem.

3. **When *i*, *u*, *ü* starts a word, change them into *y*-, *w*-, *y*- respectively.**

(When *i*, *u*, *ü* is alone, write *yi*, *wu*, *yu*)

e.g. *i* → yī (一 one) iào → yào (要 to want)
u → wǔ (五 five) uā → wā (蛙 frog)
ü → yú (魚 fish) uè → yuè (月 moon)

4. **When *iou* (ㄨㄛ) stands alone as a word, write *you*, if it is combined with another final, write *iu*.**

e.g. iǒu → yǒu (有 have) jiǒu → jiǔ (九 nine)

5. **When *uei* (ㄨㄝ) stands alone as a word, write *wei*, if it is combined with another final, write *ui*.**

e.g. uèi → wèi (胃 stomach) tuěi → tuǐ (腿 leg)

6. **When *uen* (ㄨㄣ) stands alone as a word, write *wen*, if it is combined with another final, write *un*.**

e.g. uèn → wèn (問 to ask) luén → lún (輪 wheel)

7. **When *üen* (ㄨㄣ) stands alone as a word, write *yun*, if it is combined with another final, write *un*.**

e.g. üén → yún (雲 cloud) jüēn → jūn (軍 army)

8. **When *ü* comes after *j*, *q*, *x* and *y*, the two dots above *ü* is omitted.**

e.g. xué (學 to study) jù (句 sentence) qù (去 to go) yǔ (雨 rain)

聲母 Initials			韻母 Finals			複合韻 Compound Vowels		
	by itself	with other finals		by itself	with other initials		by itself	with other initials
ㄅ		b -	ㄚ	a	- a	ㄚ	ya	- ia
ㄆ		p -	ㄛ	o	- o	ㄛ	yao	- iao
ㄇ		m -	ㄜ	e	- e	ㄜ	ye	- ie
ㄏ		f -	ㄝ			ㄝ	you	- iu**
ㄉ		d -	ㄞ	ai	- ai	ㄞ	yan	- ian
ㄊ		t -	ㄟ	ei	- ei	ㄟ	yang	- iang
ㄋ		n -	ㄠ	ao	- ao	ㄠ	yin	- in
ㄌ		l -	ㄡ	ou	- ou	ㄡ	ying	- ing
ㄍ		g -	ㄢ	an	- an	ㄢ	wa	- ua
ㄎ		k -	ㄣ	en	- en	ㄣ	wo	- uo
ㄏ		h -	ㄤ	ang	- ang	ㄤ	wai	- uai
ㄐ	ji	j -	ㄥ		- eng	ㄥ	wei	- ui**
ㄑ	qi	q -	ㄦ	er	- r	ㄦ	wan	- uan
ㄒ	xi	x -	ㄩ	yi	- l	ㄩ	wen	- un**
ㄗ	zhi	zh -	ㄨ	wu	- u	ㄨ	wang	- uang
ㄘ	chi	ch -	ㄩ	yu	-u*	ㄩ	weng	- ong**
ㄑ	shi	sh -				ㄩ	yue	j, q, x, - ue
ㄖ	ri	r -				ㄩ	yuan	j, q, x, - uan
ㄗ	zi	z -				ㄩ	yun	j, q, x, - un
ㄘ	ci	c -				ㄩ	yong	j, q, x, - iong**
ㄙ	si	s -	*在 j, q, x, y 之後，要去掉 u 上兩點 ** different spelling					

漢語拼音/注音符號 對照表

趙怡德 2001

a	ㄚ
ai	ㄞ
an	ㄢ
ang	ㄤ
ao	ㄠ
b -	ㄅ
c -	ㄘ
ci	ㄘㄧ
ch -	ㄑ
chi	ㄑㄧ
d -	ㄉ
e	ㄝ
ei	ㄟ
en	ㄢ
eng	ㄤ
er	ㄝㄝ
f -	ㄈ
g -	ㄍ
h -	ㄏ
- i	ㄧ
- ia	ㄧㄚ
- ian	ㄧㄢ
- iang	ㄧㄤ
- iao	ㄧㄠ
- ie	ㄟ
- in	ㄧㄢ
- ing	ㄧㄤ
- iong	ㄩㄤ
- iu	ㄩ

j -	ㄐ
k -	ㄑ
l -	ㄌ
m -	ㄇ
n -	ㄋ
o	ㄛ
-ong	ㄨㄥ
ou	ㄡ
p -	ㄆ
q -	ㄑ
r -	ㄖ
- r	ㄝ
s -	ㄙ
t -	ㄊ
- u	ㄨ
- ua	ㄨㄚ
- uai	ㄨㄞ
- uan	ㄨㄢ
- uang	ㄨㄤ
- ui	ㄨㄟ
- un	ㄨㄢ
- uo	ㄨㄛ
- u *	ㄨ
- uan *	ㄨㄢ
- ue *	ㄨㄝ
- un *	ㄨㄢ

wa	ㄨㄚ
wai	ㄨㄞ
wan	ㄨㄢ
wang	ㄨㄤ
wei	ㄨㄟ
wen	ㄨㄢ
weng	ㄨㄥ
wo	ㄨㄛ
wu	ㄨ
x -	ㄒ
ya	ㄧㄚ
yan	ㄧㄢ
yang	ㄧㄤ
yao	ㄧㄠ
ye	ㄟ
-ue	ㄨㄝ
yi	ㄧ
yin	ㄧㄢ
ying	ㄧㄤ
yong	ㄩㄥ
you	ㄩ
yu	ㄩ
yuan	ㄩㄢ
yue	ㄨㄝ
yun	ㄩㄢ
z -	ㄗ
zi	ㄗ
zh -	ㄗ
zhi	ㄗ

* 在 j, q, x 之後要去掉 u 上兩點